



Michelle Garber  
Vice President of Finance and  
Chief Financial Officer

May 2, 2025

Ms. Marlene H. Dortch  
Federal Communications Commission  
Office of the Secretary  
45 L Street, N.E.  
Washington, D.C. 20554

Re: USAC Filing of Federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms  
Fund Size Projections for the Third Quarter 2025

Dear Ms. Dortch:

Pursuant to 47 C.F.R. §§ 54.702 and 54.715, the Universal Service Administrative Company is hereby filing the Federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms Fund Size Projections for the Third Quarter 2025.

Thank you for your assistance in this matter.

Sincerely,

/s/ Michelle Garber

Michelle Garber  
Vice President of Finance and Chief Financial Officer



Before the  
**FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION**  
Washington, D.C.

**UNIVERSAL SERVICE ADMINISTRATIVE COMPANY**

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Federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms Fund Size  
Projections for Third Quarter 2025

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May 2, 2025

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**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**BEFORE THE FEDERAL, COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C.**

**FEDERAL UNIVERSAL SERVICE SUPPORT MECHANISMS FUND  
SIZE PROJECTIONS FOR THIRD QUARTER 2025**

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***INTRODUCTION***

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The Universal Service Administrative Company (USAC) hereby submits the federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms fund size and administrative cost projections for the third quarter of calendar year 2025 (3Q2025), in accordance with Section 54.709 of the Federal Communications Commission’s (FCC or Commission) rules.<sup>1</sup>

USAC is the not-for-profit corporation responsible for administering the federal Universal Service Fund (USF) and the following Universal Service Support Mechanisms (also referred to as “Support Mechanisms” or “Programs”): High Cost, Low Income, Rural Health Care, Schools and Libraries, and Connected Care Pilot.<sup>2</sup> USAC also performs the billing, collection, and disbursement functions for the Support Mechanisms.<sup>3</sup>

Upon approval of the quarterly funding requirements for the Support Mechanisms, the projected administrative expenses, and the submission of the contribution base amount, the Commission will establish a quarterly contribution factor. USAC will bill USF contributors monthly for their individual obligations based on the approved contribution factor, collect amounts owed from contributors, and distribute funds to eligible recipients based on the schedules filed herein.<sup>4</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> 47 C.F.R. § 54.709(a)(3).

<sup>2</sup> 47 C.F.R. § 54.701.

<sup>3</sup> 47 C.F.R. § 54.702(b)

<sup>4</sup> See 47 C.F.R. §§ 54.709(a)(3), 54.201, 54.203, 54.301-54.307, 54.407, 54.413, 54.515.

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
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***ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES AND INTEREST INCOME  
PROJECTION***

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**ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES**

Section 54.709(a)(3) of the Commission's rules requires USAC to submit its projected quarterly budget at least 60 days prior to the start of the quarter.<sup>5</sup> USAC includes any costs that can be directly attributed to the High Cost, Low Income, Rural Health Care, and Schools and Libraries Support Mechanisms, as well as the Connected Care Pilot Program, in the projected administrative expenditures of each mechanism. USAC's remaining joint and common costs, including costs associated with the billing, collection, and disbursement of funds, are included in the projected administrative expenditures of the respective support mechanisms based on USAC's methodology for allocating costs submitted to the Commission.<sup>6</sup>

USAC projects a consolidated budget of \$73.60 million for 3Q2025. Direct costs for all support mechanisms total \$33.45 million and are listed for each mechanism in the chart provided below. Joint and common costs (including billing, collection, and disbursement activities) total \$40.15 million and are listed in the chart below based on the allocation methodology on file with the Commission.

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<sup>5</sup> 47 C.F.R. § 54.709(a)(3).

<sup>6</sup> On January 1, 2006, USAC implemented a revised methodology for allocating joint and common costs that was filed with the Commission on October 3, 2005. *See* Letter from D. Scott Barash, USAC, to Marlene Dortch, FCC, CC Docket Nos. 97-21 *et al.* (Oct. 3, 2005) (explaining revisions to USAC's method for allocating joint and common administrative costs among the four Universal Service Support Mechanisms). On January 1, 2021, USAC applied this methodology to the Connected Care Pilot Program. *See* Letter from Charles Salvator, USAC, to Marlene Dortch, FCC, CC Docket Nos. 97-21 *et al.* (Dec. 21, 2020) (confirming the method for allocating USAC common costs among the four universal service support mechanisms and the Connected Care Pilot Program).

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
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*3Q2025 Administrative Expenses (in millions) – Budgeted*

<b>USF Mechanism</b>	<b>Direct Costs</b>	<b>USAC Common Costs</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>High Cost</b>	\$6.03	\$13.50	\$19.53
<b>Low Income</b>	\$14.03	\$10.04	\$24.07
<b>Rural Health Care</b>	\$4.26	\$4.35	\$8.61
<b>Schools &amp; Libraries</b>	\$9.13	\$12.26	\$21.39
<b>Connected Care Pilot</b>	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
<b>Total</b>	\$33.45	\$40.15	\$73.60

Appendix M01 provides USAC’s administrative expenditures budget for 3Q2025.

## **FUND ACTIVITY**

Appendix M02 provides the fund size projections for 3Q2025. Appendices M03 and M04 provide 2025 year-to-date statements of fund activity on a cash and accrual basis, respectively.

## **EFFORTS TO PREVENT AND REDUCE IMPROPER PAYMENTS**

USAC has established a foundation of processes, systems, procedures, and outreach activities to prevent or reduce “improper” payments as defined by the Improper Payments Information Act of 2002 (Pub. L. No. 107-300).<sup>7</sup> USAC initiated efforts, consistent with its February 28, 2008 letter to the Commission, to identify additional measures to prevent or reduce potential improper payments and to allocate the additional resources needed to implement such measures.<sup>8</sup> Commission staff directed USAC to report its progress in implementing proposed actions to prevent or reduce improper payments and to project the anticipated administrative costs of such actions on a quarterly basis.<sup>9</sup>

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<sup>7</sup> See Improper Payments Information Act of 2002, Pub. L. No. 107-300, 116 Stat 2350 (2002).

<sup>8</sup> See Letter from D. Scott Barash, Acting Chief Executive Officer, USAC, to Anthony Dale, FCC Managing Director (Feb. 28, 2008) (concerning suggested additional steps to reduce or prevent improper payments).

<sup>9</sup> See Letter from Anthony Dale, FCC Managing Director, to D. Scott Barash, Acting Chief Executive Officer, USAC (Aug. 18, 2008).

## Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size Projections

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The steps initiated by USAC include additional oversight and managerial controls, strengthened audit and investigative techniques, improved information technology tools, and more effective use of outreach resources. In 3Q2025, USAC will continue efforts identified and initiated during the previous years. These efforts include, but are not limited to the following:

1. *Assessing and strengthening USAC's internal controls*

USAC's Finance Division Internal Controls Team is responsible for testing key controls of USAC's processes. USAC's Audit and Assurance Division (AAD) has a Strategic Audit function that is responsible for assessing business operations. USAC's Shared Services Division Enterprise Process Improvement team (EPI) tracks the completion of the remediation activities and corrective action plans for all control deficiencies developed in response to internal and external testing results. EPI established a framework for an Enterprise Risk Management (ERM) program at USAC. The Finance, EPI, and AAD groups meet with USAC Leadership quarterly through the Risk Management Council to report on risk-related functions in the enterprise.

2. *Strengthening audit and investigative techniques*

The FCC's Office of Managing Director (OMD) directed USAC to implement an assessment program to determine the rate of improper payments made to universal service support mechanism beneficiaries to support the FCC's improper payment reporting requirements and to assess universal service support mechanism beneficiary compliance with FCC regulations.<sup>10</sup> USAC successfully implemented an assessment program, known as the Payment Quality Assurance (PQA) Program, in August 2010.

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<sup>10</sup> Letter from Steven Van Roekel, FCC Managing Director, to Scott Barash, USAC Acting Chief Executive Officer (Feb. 12, 2010) (discussing the implementation of the Improper Payments Information Act of 2002 (IPIA) assessment program

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
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The FCC also directed USAC to establish a comprehensive Beneficiary and USF contributor audit program, known as BCAP (“Beneficiary and Contributor Audit Program”).

The BCAP plans are designed to:

- Assess beneficiaries’ and contributors’ compliance with FCC Rules;
- Identify correct contribution obligations (for contributor audits);
- Identify overpayments that must be recaptured (for beneficiary audits);
- Deter waste, fraud, and abuse; and
- Identify FCC Rules that may require the attention of USAC or FCC management.

In 2024, AAD, OMD and WCB developed an audit plan for fiscal year 2025 that incorporates a hybrid approach for selecting beneficiaries and contributors for audit. The selection methodology is based on a combination of high risk factors, high dollar, random selection, and targeted entities, because of whistleblower allegations or FCC request.

The status of all audits in process as of March 31, 2025 is summarized in the table below.

<b>Audit Status As of March 31, 2025</b>				
<b>Program</b>	<b>Announced</b>	<b>Fieldwork</b>	<b>Reporting</b>	<b>Total</b>
Contributor Revenue	11	11	11	33
High Cost	2	35	40	77
Low Income	8	15	21	44
Schools & Libraries	3	19	56	78
Rural Health Care	0	4	23	27
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>259</b>

As noted above, USAC implemented the PQA Program in 2010 to test improper

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and companion audit program). Although not subject to improper payment reporting, USF contributor compliance with FCC regulations is assessed as part of the Beneficiary and Contributor Audit Program (BCAP).

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payments and compliance with FCC regulations. The testing results for the two most recent years are noted below. Using a statistically drawn sample, support mechanism disbursements are selected each month and reviewed to verify that payments were made at the correct amount in accordance with FCC rules. The table below summarizes the error rates noted and the estimated improper payment amounts reported for fiscal years (FYs) 2024 and 2023:

	FY 2024		FY 2023	
Support Mechanism	Estimated Improper Payment Rate	Estimated Improper Payment Amount ( <i>millions</i> )	Estimated Improper Payment Rate	Estimated Improper Payment Amount ( <i>millions</i> )
High Cost	4.45%	\$81.75	2.88%	\$51.71
Low Income	5.98%	\$46.90	2.18%	\$11.50
Schools & Libraries	1.27%	\$31.11	1.59%	\$32.90
Rural Health Care	NA	NA	NA	NA

The sample size and status of FY 2025 PQA assessments in process as of March 31, 2025 are summarized in the table below.

PQA Testing Status As of March 31, 2025				
Program	Sample Size	Announced <sup>11</sup>	In Process	Completed
High Cost <sup>12</sup>	150	0	90	30
Low Income	225	0	225	0
Schools & Libraries	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Rural Health Care	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Total</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>30</b>

### 3. Improving information technology tools

On October 1, 2024, USAC deployed a new Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP)

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<sup>11</sup> Additional PQAs to be announced.

<sup>12</sup> High Cost FY23 numbers were completed and reported in FY24. High Cost FY24 PQA assessments are in progress.

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
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tool to modernize its financial systems (named UNIFi). UNIFi integrates financial information across our operational systems, reduces manual reconciliation efforts, and ensures a clear end-to-end view of financial activity in a timely and accurate manner.

*Expanding and enhancing outreach and education*

In the first quarter of 2025, USAC conducted extensive outreach. The activity details are described below. The High Cost program conducted comprehensive outreach and provided extensive customer service support in the first quarter of 2025 to help carriers meet the March 3, 2025, deadline for reporting and certifying location data in the HUBB showing where they deployed broadband service using CAF funding in 2024, and prepare for subsequent verification reviews to confirm deployment to a random sample of reported locations. In addition, the High Cost program conducted comprehensive outreach and provided extensive customer service support in the first quarter of 2025 to help carriers comply with FCC performance measures testing mandates, which require carriers to conduct quarterly speed and latency testing of CAF-supported broadband networks, submit and certify the test results with USAC and obtain compliance reports to track their progress in meeting FCC network performance metrics. The High Cost Program conducted one webinar in the first quarter of the year.

The Rural Health Care (RHC) program conducted outreach to Healthcare Connect Fund (HCF), Telecommunications (Telecom) program participants, and service providers in preparation for the close of the funding year (FY) 2025 application filing window. The FCC extended the FY2025 filing window to June 2, 2025. Additionally, the RHC team maintained associated materials and webpages that assist program participants with the modernized FCC Forms 460, 461, 462, and 463 in HCF and FCC Forms 460 (eligibility), 465 (competitive bidding) and 469 (invoice) in Telecom. This included nine webinars, website updates to

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
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improve applicant experience in RHC Connect, and refreshed resources for HCF and Telecom program participants. RHC conducted separate outreach to Connected Care Pilot Program (CCPP) selectees, including one CCPP Office Hours webinar, where subject matter experts were available to answer live questions from program participants about the application process. The RHC program continued to communicate important funding process information to the selectees through email and the CCPP Learn page on the website.

The Schools and Libraries (E-Rate) program staff attended the 2025 Computers in Libraries conference in March to provide information to library applicants opportunities about program requirements for FY2025. E-Rate held four Question and Answer session webinars in Q1 2025 on the following topics: Eligible Services, the Competitive Bidding Process and FCC Form 470, Service Provider Selection and FCC Form 471, and the Pre-Commitment Process. There were over 360 attendees across the four sessions. E-Rate successfully closed the FY2025 application filing window on March 26, 2025, with over 37,400 applications received, requesting \$3.23 billion. E-Rate also continued outreach efforts for the Schools and Libraries Cybersecurity Pilot Program (Pilot Program), including releasing three monthly newsletters and conducting a Pilot Program FCC Form 471 webinar in March.

The Lifeline program sent Survivor Benefit mail outreach to key organizations who work with victims of domestic violence, human trafficking and related crimes. Outreach to service providers included: FCC Form 555 (an annual Lifeline Eligible Telecommunications Carrier Certification Form) submission deadline, expiration of the California Wildfires, Helene Weather Events, and Milton Weather Events waivers which provided relief to those in the affected disaster areas. Lifeline also launched 2025 recertification efforts to verify the eligibility of Lifeline subscribers. Lifeline conducted five live training events that included



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three monthly webinars and a Recertification Office Hour webinar for Lifeline service providers; and one Tribal teleconference webinar for Lifeline Tribal partners.

The Contributors team hosted a series of webinars throughout March focused on preparing filers for completing the annual filing of the FCC Form 499-A, a required form for all service providers. One webinar included a 499-analyst demonstrating how to complete the filing from start to finish using a test version of the annual form. Additionally, the Contributors team held regular monthly webinar topics, including the new 499 Filer ID requirements and how to complete the FCC Form 499-Q. 1,285 participants joined the Q1 2025 Contributors webinars.

In summary, USAC conducted 36 webinars in Q1 2025:

- One for High Cost participants.
- Ten for Rural Health Care participants (including service providers and CCPP selectees).
- Five webinars for Schools and Libraries' audiences.
- Five for Lifeline audiences.
- 15 for Contributors.

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## ***FUNDING REQUIREMENTS***

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### **HIGH COST SUPPORT MECHANISM**

Appendix HC01 provides projected High Cost support by state by study area for 3Q2025. HC01 also provides the projected amount of individual company support, and projected per-month amounts for the components of High Cost support that each Eligible

## Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size Projections

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Telecommunications Carrier (ETC)<sup>13</sup> may be eligible to receive. HC02 provides the total projected amount of annualized High Cost support for 3Q2025 for each state.

### CONNECT AMERICA FUND PHASE II

The FCC released an Order on June 10, 2014, adopting rules, among other things, to institute the foundation for the award of Phase II (model-based) support through a competitive bidding process in price cap areas where the price cap carrier declines the offer of model-based support.<sup>14</sup> The Order also permitted price cap carriers that declined model-based support to participate in the 2016 competitive bidding process.<sup>15</sup> On April 29, 2015, the FCC released a Public Notice announcing the offers of model-based Phase II support to price cap carriers to fund voice and broadband-capable networks in their service areas.<sup>16</sup> The total offer was \$1.675 billion annually, for six calendar years, 2015-2020.<sup>17</sup> Next, on June 16, 2015, the Bureau released a Public Notice announcing acceptance by Frontier Communications of model-based support for each of the 28 states it serves.<sup>18</sup> For states where their model-based support is greater than Phase I Frozen support, Frontier elected to receive the lump sum payment associated with prior months that reflects the difference between Phase II model support and Phase I Frozen support. In August 2015, the Bureau released public notices for Consolidated Communications, AT&T, CenturyTel, Inc. dba CenturyLink, Cincinnati Bell, Fairpoint Communications, Inc., Hawaiian Telecom, Inc., Micronesian, and Windstream Corporation for announcement of acceptance of model-based

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<sup>13</sup> See 47 C.F.R. § 54.1310; 47 C.F.R. §§ 54.301-54.303.

<sup>14</sup> See generally *Connect America Fund Omnibus Order and FNPRM*, WC Docket Nos. 10-90 *et al.*, Report and Order, Declaratory Ruling, Order, Memorandum Opinion and Order, Seventh Order on Reconsideration, and Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, 29 FCC Rcd 7051 (2014) (*CAF Omnibus Order*).

<sup>15</sup> *Id.* at 7062-7063, para. 37.

<sup>16</sup> See *Wireline Competition Bureau Announces Connect America Phase II Support Amounts Offered to Price Cap Carriers to Expand Rural Broadband*, WC Docket No. 10-90, Public Notice, 30 FCC Rcd 3905 (2015).

<sup>17</sup> *Id.*

<sup>18</sup> See *Wireline Competition Bureau Authorizes Frontier Communications Corporation to Receive \$283 Million in Connect America Phase II Support to Serve 1.3 million Rural Americans in 28 States*, WC Docket No. 10-90, Public Notice, 30 FCC Rcd 6310 (2015).

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support.<sup>19</sup> On July 29, 2019, the Commission announced a process by which price cap carrier receiving CAF Phase II support could elect to receive an additional, seventh year of support.<sup>20</sup> All eligible carriers elected to receive support.

Finally, on October 31, 2016, the Commission adopted service obligations for Alaska Communications Systems (ACS).<sup>21</sup> ACS will receive Phase II frozen support for a 10-year term and is required to offer voice service and broadband service at the same speed, latency, usage, and pricing metrics as established for Phase II model-based carriers. ACS will continue to receive CAF Phase II frozen support until 2025.

For 3Q2025, CAF Phase II projected support is estimated to be \$6.40 million. Appendix HC11 provides projected CAF Phase II frozen support by state by study area for 3Q2025.

### CONNECT AMERICA FUND PHASE II AUCTION

The Wireline Competition Bureau released a Public Notice on August 28, 2018, announcing the winners of the Connect America Fund Phase II auction.<sup>22</sup>

For 3Q2025, the total CAF Phase II auction projected support is estimated to be \$36.60 million. Appendix HC16 provides projected CAF Phase II auction support by state by study area for 3Q2025.

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<sup>19</sup> See Wireline Competition Bureau Authorizes Windstream to Receive Over \$ 174 Million in Connect America Phase II Support in 17 States, WC Docket No. 10-90, Public Notice, 30 FCC Rcd 8245 (2015); Wireline Competition Bureau Authorizes Fairpoint to Receive Over \$37 Million in Connect America Phase II Support in 14 States, WC Docket No. 10-90, 30 FCC Rcd 8245 (2015); Wireline Competition Bureau Authorizes the Micronesian Telecommunications Corporation to Receive Over \$2.5 Million and Hawaiian Telecom, Inc. to Receive Over \$ 4 Million in Connect America Phase II Support, WC Docket No. 10-90, 30 FCC Rcd 8471 (2015); Wireline Competition Bureau Authorizes Additional Cap Carriers to Receive Almost \$950 Million in Phase II Connect America Support *et al.*, WC Docket No. 10-90, Public Notice, 30 FCC Rcd 8577 (2015).

<sup>20</sup> See *Wireline Competition Bureau Announces Deadline for Price Cap Carriers to Elect Seventh Year of Connect America Fund Phase II Model Based Support*, DA-20-800, July 29, 2019.

<sup>21</sup> See *FCC Adopts CAF Phase II Service Obligations for ACS*, WC Docket 10-90, DA FCC 16-143, 31 FCC Rcd 12086 (2016)

<sup>22</sup> See *Connect America Fund Phase II Auction (Auction 903) Closes Winning Bidders Announced FCC Form 683 Due October 15, 2018*, WC Docket Nos. 10-90 *et al.*, Public Notice, 29 FCC Rcd 7051 (2018).

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**CONNECT AMERICA FUND/INTERCARRIER COMPENSATION SUPPORT**

In the *USF/ICC Transformation Order*, the FCC adopted a transitional recovery mechanism with an effective date of July 1, 2012, to facilitate incumbent carriers' gradual transition away from intercarrier compensation (ICC) revenues.<sup>23</sup> Eligible incumbent carriers may receive additional support through this recovery mechanism.

For 3Q2025, total CAF/ICC support is estimated to be \$84.32 million. Appendix HC09 provides projected CAF/ICC support by state by study area for 3Q2025.

**RURAL BROADBAND EXPERIMENTS**

On July 11, 2014, the FCC adopted the *Rural Broadband Experiments (RBE) Order* to advance the deployment of voice and broadband networks in high-cost areas and help design the Phase II competitive bidding process and Remote Areas Fund.<sup>24</sup> The FCC established a budget of \$100 million over ten years for funding experiments in price cap areas that are not served by unsubsidized competitors.<sup>25</sup>

For 3Q2025, total RBE support is estimated to be \$0.25 million, all of which will be paid from cash reserved in the High Cost account. Thus, there is no 3Q2025 collection requirement for RBE. Appendix HC12 provides projected RBE support by state by study area for 3Q2025.

**MOBILITY FUND PHASE I**

In accordance with the Public Notice issued by the Wireline Competition Bureau on November 1, 2017, Mobility Fund Phase I support of \$6.78 million for 3Q2025 will be paid from cash reserved in the High Cost account. Thus, there is no 3Q2025 collection

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<sup>23</sup> See 47 C.F.R. § 54.304(b).

<sup>24</sup> See *Connect America Fund, ETC Annual Reports and Certifications*, WC Docket No. 10-90 *et al.*, Report and Order and Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, 29 FCC Rcd 8769 (2014) (*Rural Broadband Experiments Order*).

<sup>25</sup> See *id.* at 8772, para. 9.

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requirement for Mobility Fund Phase I.<sup>26</sup> Appendix HC10 provides Mobility Fund Phase I support by state by study area for 3Q2025.

### **RATE-OF-RETURN CARRIERS**

Rate-of-return carriers not affiliated with price cap carriers may continue to receive legacy High Cost Program support.<sup>27</sup> In the *December 2018 Rate-of-Return Reform Order*, the FCC established a new budget for legacy carriers of \$1.42 billion, to be increased annually by inflation.<sup>28</sup>

### **HIGH COST LOOP SUPPORT (INCLUDING SAFETY NET ADDITIVE AND SAFETY VALVE SUPPORT)**

HCL support is calculated based on the results of the annual collection of 2012 incumbent local exchange carrier (LEC) loop cost and expense adjustment data submitted to the FCC and USAC on October 1, 2013.<sup>29</sup> Growth in total HCL support for rural carriers is limited under Section 54.1302 of the Commission's rules to the current level of funding adjusted yearly by the annual growth in supported rural loops.<sup>30</sup> The *Rural Task Force (RTF) Order* increased HCL support for rural carriers effective July 1, 2001.<sup>31</sup>

For 3Q2025, projected HCL support is \$51.81 million, which includes \$0.02 million for Safety Valve Support (SVS). Appendix HC04 provides projected monthly HCL support payments by state by study area for 3Q2025. Appendix HC05 displays projected SVS payments by state by study area for 3Q2025.

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<sup>26</sup> See *Wireline Competition Bureau Provides Guidance to the Universal Service Administrative Company Regarding the High-Cost Universal Services Mechanism Budget*, WC Docket No. 10-90, Public Notice, 32 FCC Rcd 9243 (WCB 2017).

<sup>27</sup> See *USF/ICC Transformation Order*, 26 FCC Rcd at 17740, para. 206.

<sup>28</sup> See *Connect America Fund et al.*, WC Docket Nos. 10-90 et al., Report and Order, Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, and Order on Reconsideration, FCC 18-176, para. 79, 84 (2018) (*December 2018 Rate of Return Reform Order*).

<sup>29</sup> Universal Service Fund (USF) 2012 Submission of 2011 Study Results (filed Oct. 1, 2012) (*USF Data Submission*).

<sup>30</sup> 47 C.F.R. § 54.1302(a); see also 47 C.F.R. § 54.1303.

<sup>31</sup> *Federal-State Joint Board on Universal Service et al.*, CC Docket Nos. 96-45 et al., Fourteenth Report and Order, Twenty-Second Order on Reconsideration, and Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, and Report and Order, 16 FCC Rcd 11244 (2001) (*RTF Order*).

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### ALASKA PLAN SUPPORT/ALASKA CONNECT FUND

In the *Alaska Plan Order*, the FCC approved frozen support for Alaska rate-of-return carriers for 10 years and obligated those carriers to offer voice and broadband services at specified speeds to a specified number of locations while meeting certain service obligations.<sup>32</sup>

The FCC released an Order on November 4, 2024, to provide ongoing and certain support to mobile and fixed carriers receiving USF High Cost support in Alaska through 2034, with increased support amounts reflecting the transition to higher speed service goals for the Alaska Connect Fund (ACF).

Beginning January 1, 2025, the FCC has directed the USAC to make a one-time 30% upward adjustment of current support amounts for USF High Cost fixed recipients to prepare for the transition to the ACF in 2029. The ACF begins on January 1, 2029, through December 31, 2034, for a total amount of \$107.6 million annually.<sup>33</sup>

For 3Q2025, Alaska Plan support is projected to \$41.70 million. Appendix HC03 provides 3Q2025 projections for Alaska Plan support by state by study area.

### CONNECT AMERICA BROADBAND LOOP SUPPORT

Connect America Broadband Loop Support (CAF BLS) replaces what was previously known as Interstate Common Line Support (ICLS).<sup>34</sup> The FCC made modifications to modernize ICLS rules to provide support in situations where the customer no longer subscribes to traditional regulated local exchange voice service.<sup>35</sup> CAF BLS will provide support for broadband-capable loops, regardless of whether the customer chooses

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<sup>32</sup> See WC-Docket Nos. 10-90 and 16-271 DA 16-425

<sup>33</sup> See PN-FCC 24-116

<sup>34</sup> See *Rate-of-Return Reform Order*, 31 FCC Red at 3091, para. 5.

<sup>35</sup> *Id.*

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traditional voice, bundle of voice and broadband, or only broadband.<sup>36</sup>

For 3Q2025, CAF BLS is projected to be \$293.79 million. Appendix HC07 provides USAC's 3Q2025 projections of CAF BLS by state by study area and Appendix HC08 provides USAC's 3Q2025 projections of CAF BLS by state. Appendix HC15 provides USAC's 3Q2025 projections of the CAF BLS true-up by state by study area.

**ALTERNATIVE CONNECT AMERICA MODEL (A-CAM)**

Alternative Connect America Model (A-CAM) allows carriers the option of electing a set amount of monthly support over a fixed term or remaining with a reformed version of legacy support mechanisms with CAF-BLS and HCL support.

For 3Q2025, A-CAM support is projected to be \$43.73 million, of which \$0.41 million will be paid from funds available in the High Cost account. Appendix HC13 provides A-CAM support projected by state by study area for 3Q2025.

**A-CAM II**

On December 13, 2018, the FCC released the *December 2018 Rate-of-Return Order*, which directed the FCC to make model offers of up to \$200.00 per location to all legacy rate-of-return carriers that did not previously elect model support or support pursuant to the Alaska Plan.<sup>37</sup> To implement the increase, the FCC released a Public Notice with the support amounts.<sup>38</sup>

For 3Q2025, A-CAM II support is projected to be \$55.56 million. Appendix HC17 provides projected A-CAM II support by state by study area for 3Q2025.

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<sup>36</sup> *Id.*

<sup>37</sup> *See Id.*, para. 34.

<sup>38</sup> *See Wireline Competition Bureau Authorizes 171 Rate-Of-Return Companies to Receive \$491 Million Annually in Alternative Connect America Cost Model II Support to Expand Rural Broadband*, WC Docket No. 10-90, Public Notice, 34 FCC Rcd at 7271 (2019).

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**ENHANCED ACAM CONNECT AMERICA COST MODEL (E-ACAM)**

On July 24, 2023, the FCC released a Report and Order announcing the establishment of the Enhanced Alternative Connect America Cost Model (E-ACAM) that will support deployment of 100/20 Mbps service (or greater) through rural areas served by carriers currently receiving A-CAM support and in areas served by legacy rate-of-return support recipients within a budget of \$1.27 billion annually, or no more than \$1.33 billion annually if certain conditions are met, over a 15-year term beginning January 1, 2024.<sup>39</sup>

For 3Q2025, E-ACAM support is projected to be \$314.41 million, of which \$44.78 million will be paid with cash in the High Cost Account. Appendix HC21 provides E-ACAM cost model support projected by state by study area for 3Q2025.

**PRICE CAP CARRIERS**

For 3Q2025, total frozen High Cost support for price cap carriers is estimated to be \$2.81 million. Appendix HC06 provides frozen High Cost support for price cap carriers by state by study area for 3Q2025.

**COMPETITIVE ELIGIBLE TELECOMMUNICATIONS CARRIERS**

The *USF/ICC Transformation Order* transitioned existing Competitive Eligible Telecommunications Carriers (CETCs) support to the CAF over a five-year period beginning January 1, 2012.<sup>40</sup> For the transition, the FCC set each CETC's baseline support at its total 2011 support in a given study area, or an amount equal to 3,000 times the number of reported lines as of year-end 2011, whichever was lower.<sup>41</sup> That monthly baseline amount was provided from January 1, 2012, to September 30, 2012.<sup>42</sup> Beginning July 1, 2012, each

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<sup>39</sup>See *Enhanced A-CAM Order*, WC Docket No. 10-90, at 31-33, paras. 73-75).

<sup>40</sup> See *id.* at 17830, para. 513.

<sup>41</sup> See *id.* at 17831, para. 515.

<sup>42</sup> See *id.*



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CETC's support was reduced by 20 percent for each July to June time period.<sup>43</sup> However, consistent with FCC rules, Mobility Fund Phase II was not implemented by September 30, 2014, and CETC support was not subject to an additional 20 percent reduction in support beginning July 2014.<sup>44</sup>

For 3Q2025, total frozen High Cost support for CETCs is \$88.36 million. Appendix HC06 provides frozen High Cost support for CETCs by state by study area for 3Q2025.

### UNIENDO A PUERTO RICO FUND/CONNECT USVI FUND

On September 30, 2019, the FCC released the Uniendo a Puerto Rico Fund and the Connect USVI Fund Order, which allocated nearly a billion dollars in federal universal service support to Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands. These funds will facilitate the improvement and expansion of existing fixed and mobile networks in Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.<sup>45</sup>

For 3Q2025, Uniendo a Puerto Rico Fund/Connect USVI Fund support is projected to be \$10.68 million. Appendix HC18 provides the Uniendo Puerto Rico Fund mobile and fixed support projected by state by study area for 3Q2025. Appendix HC19 provides the Connect USVI Fund mobile and fixed support projected by state by study area for 3Q2025.

### RURAL DIGITAL OPPORTUNITY FUND

On February 7, 2020, the FCC released the *Rural Digital Opportunity Fund Order*, which provided up to \$20.4 billion to fund the deployment of up to gigabit speed broadband networks in unserved rural communities through a two-phase reverse auction mechanism.<sup>46</sup>

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<sup>43</sup> See *id.*

<sup>44</sup> USF/ICC Transformation Order, 26 FCC Rcd at 17831, para. 515; see also 47 C.F.R. § 54.307.

<sup>45</sup> See *The Uniendo a Puerto Rico Fund and the Connect USVI Fund et al.*, WC Docket No. 18-143 et al., Report and Order and Order on Reconsideration, FCC 19-95, para. 3 (2019) (*Uniendo a Puerto Rico Fund and the Connect USVI Fund Order*).

<sup>46</sup> See *Rural Digital Opportunity Fund et al.*, WC Docket No. 19-126 et al., Report and Order, FCC 20-5 (2020) (*Rural Digital*

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For 3Q2025, Rural Digital Opportunity Fund support is projected to be \$148.69 million. Appendix HC20 provides the Rural Digital Opportunity Fund support projected by state by study area for 3Q2025.

### HIGH COST SUPPORT MECHANISM SUMMARY

The 3Q2025 High Cost Support Mechanism funding requirements are projected as follows: \$51.81 million for HCL support, \$293.79 million for CAF BLS, \$2.81 million for frozen Price Cap Carrier Support, \$6.40 million for CAF Phase II, \$36.60 million for CAF Phase II Auction, \$88.36 million for frozen CETC Support, \$84.32 million for CAF/ICC Support, \$41.70 million for Alaska Plan Support, \$43.32 million for A-CAM, \$55.56 million for A-CAM II, \$269.63 million for E-ACAM, \$10.68 million for Uniendo a Puerto Rico/Connect USVI, and \$148.69 million for Rural Digital Opportunity Fund. This results in base projected demand of \$1,133.67 million.

The following funding requirements will be paid from funds available in the High Cost account: Rural Broadband Experiments \$0.25 million, Mobility Fund Phase I \$6.78 million, incremental A-CAM support \$0.41 million, and E-ACAM support \$44.78 million.

The total base demand of \$1,133.67 million is adjusted as follows: decreased by prior period adjustments of \$102.55 million<sup>47</sup> and increased by administrative costs of \$19.53 million; resulting in a total projected 3Q2025 funding requirement for the High Cost Support Mechanism of \$1,050.65 million.

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*Opportunity Fund Order).*

<sup>47</sup> Prior period adjustments reconcile projections to actual results and include adjustments for billings, interest income, bad debt, and administrative expenses.

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### LOW INCOME SUPPORT MECHANISM

#### LIFELINE SUPPORT

ETCs providing Lifeline support are entitled to receive funding for the waiver of charges and reduced rates provided to qualified low-income subscribers.<sup>48</sup> In the *Lifeline Reform Order*, non-tribal Lifeline support was set at a flat rate of \$9.25 for all subscribers.<sup>49</sup> As established in the *Tribal Order*, tribal support makes available each month up to an additional \$25 per low-income subscriber to eligible residents of tribal lands.<sup>50</sup> The *2016 Lifeline Order* extended Lifeline support to broadband services and adopted a phase-down of support for voice-only services beginning in 2019.<sup>51</sup>

For 3Q2025, USAC projects \$292.49 million will be required for Lifeline support.

#### LINK-UP SUPPORT

Link-Up support is available for ETCs that provide support on tribal lands but is limited to those ETCs receiving High Cost Program support.<sup>52</sup> ETCs may claim a 100 percent reduction up to \$100 of the customary charge for commencing telephone service for a single telecommunication connection at a subscriber's principal place of residence.<sup>53</sup>

For 3Q2025, USAC projects that \$0.05 million will be required for Link-Up support.

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<sup>48</sup> 47 C.F.R. §§ 54.401-54.417.

<sup>49</sup> See *Lifeline and Link Up Reform and Modernization et al.*, WC Docket Nos. 11-42 *et al.*, CC Docket No. 96-45, Report and Order and Further Notice of Proposed Rule Making, 27 FCC Rcd 6656, 6683, para. 58 (2012) (*Lifeline Reform Order*).

<sup>50</sup> See 47 C.F.R. § 54.400(e); *Federal-Joint Board on Universal Service et al.*, CC Docket 96-45, Twenty-Fifth Order on Reconsideration, Report and Order, Order, and Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, 18 FCC Rcd 10958 (2003) (*Tribal Order*). On August 31, 2000, the FCC stayed the implementation of the federal Lifeline and Link-up rule amendments only to the extent that they apply to qualifying low-income consumers living near reservations.

<sup>51</sup> See *Lifeline and Link Up Reform and Modernization, et al.*, WC Docket Nos. 11-42, Third Report and Order and Further Report and Order, and Order on Reconsideration, 31 FCC Rcd 3962, 3985-87, paras. 62-66 (2016) (*2016 Lifeline Order*).

<sup>52</sup> See *id.* at 6767, para. 254.

<sup>53</sup> 47 C.F.R. § 54.413(a)(1).

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## **LOW INCOME SUPPORT MECHANISM SUMMARY**

The estimated 3Q2025 Low Income Support Mechanism funding requirements are projected as follows: \$292.49 million for Lifeline and \$0.05 million for Link-Up, resulting in a total funding requirement of \$292.54 million.

The total fund requirement of \$292.54 million is adjusted as follows: decreased by prior period adjustments of \$71.68 million<sup>54</sup> and increased for administrative costs of \$24.07 million; resulting in a total projected 3Q2025 funding requirement for the Low Income Support Mechanism of \$244.93 million.

Appendix LI01 provides projected Low Income support amounts by state and study Area for 3Q2025.<sup>55</sup> LI03 provides a list of ETCs for 1Q2025.<sup>56</sup> LI04 provides detail on company specific Low Income disbursement amounts for 1Q2025. LI05 provides detail on annual company-specific Low Income support claimed by state and company for January 2022 through March 2025. LI06 provides historical data of monthly support amounts claimed by ETCs from January 1998 through March 2025. LI07 provides details on Low Income support claimed by state or jurisdiction for January 2022 through March 2025. LI08 and LI09 provide subscriber and beneficiary information by state or jurisdiction for Lifeline and Link-Up support, respectively, for January 2025 through March 2025.

## **RURAL HEALTH CARE SUPPORT MECHANISM**

In the *2018 Rural Health Care Program Funding Cap Order*, the Commission amended its rules to allow unused funds from previous funding years to be carried forward for use in subsequent funding years, beginning in Funding Year 2018.<sup>57</sup> On an annual basis, unused

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<sup>54</sup> Prior period adjustments reconcile projections to actual results and include adjustments for billings, disbursements, interest income, bad debt, and administrative expenses.

<sup>55</sup> Companies that are no longer ETCs have been removed from LI01.

<sup>56</sup> Companies that are no longer ETCs have been removed from LI03.

<sup>57</sup> *Promoting Telehealth in Rural America*, WC Docket No. 17-310, Report and Order, FCC 18-82, para. 25 (2018) (*2018 Rural Health Care Program Funding Cap Order*).

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funds will be made available in the second quarter of each calendar year for use in the next full funding year of the Rural Health Care Program.<sup>58</sup>

In the *2018 Rural Health Care Program Funding Cap Order*, the Commission also required USAC to file quarterly estimates of unused funds that will be available for carryover in subsequent funding years.<sup>59</sup> The following is a summary of estimated unused funds as of March 31, 2025 for Funding Years 2009 through 2024. Funding years prior to Funding Year 2009 are closed.

**FUNDING YEAR 2009**

Funding Year 2009 began on July 1, 2009 and ended on June 30, 2010. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>Funding Year 2009</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$211.02
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	\$146.18
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$355.62)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	(\$0.32)
Reserve for Pending Applications	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	\$0.00
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$1.26)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>

Cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendix RH01.

**FUNDING YEAR 2010**

Funding Year 2010 began on July 1, 2010 and ended on June 30, 2011. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>Funding Year 2010</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$87.39
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	\$0.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$87.33)

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<sup>58</sup> *Id.*, para. 27.

<sup>59</sup> *Id.*, para. 26.

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
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Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	(\$0.06)
Reserve for Pending Applications	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	\$0.00
Reserve for FCC Appeals	\$0.00
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>

Cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendix RH02.

**FUNDING YEAR 2011**

Funding Year 2011 began on July 1, 2011 and ended on June 30, 2012. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>Funding Year 2011</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$101.33
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	\$0.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$101.29)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	(\$0.04)
Reserve for Pending Applications	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	\$0.00
Reserve for FCC Appeals	\$0.00
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>(\$0.00)</b>

Cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendix RH03.

**FUNDING YEAR 2012**

Funding Year 2012 began on July 1, 2012 and ended on June 30, 2013. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>Funding Year 2012</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$118.32
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$1.32)
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$116.87)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	\$0.00
Reserve for Pending Applications	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	\$0.00
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$0.09)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.04</b>

Cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices RH04.

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**FUNDING YEAR 2013**

Funding Year 2013 began on July 1, 2013 and ended on June 30, 2014. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>Funding Year 2013</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$178.76
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$3.57)
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$175.13)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	\$0.00
Reserve for Pending Applications	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	\$0.00
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$0.03)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.03</b>

Cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendix RH05.

**FUNDING YEAR 2014**

Funding Year 2014 began on July 1, 2014 and ended on June 30, 2015. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>Funding Year 2014</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$232.88
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$2.89)
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$218.03)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	\$0.00
Reserve for Pending Applications	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	\$0.00
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$6.27)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$5.69</b>

Cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendix RH06.

**FUNDING YEAR 2015**

Funding Year 2015 began on July 1, 2015 and ended on June 30, 2016. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

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<b>Funding Year 2015</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$294.16
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$16.17)
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$267.96)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	\$0.00
Reserve for Pending Applications	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	\$0.00
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$9.82)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.21</b>

Cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendix RH07.

**FUNDING YEAR 2016**

Funding Year 2016 began on July 1, 2016 and ended on June 30, 2017. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>Funding Year 2016</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$402.70
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$68.25)
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$307.66)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	(\$0.86)
Reserve for Pending Applications	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.01)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$13.64)
Administrative Expenses	(\$12.29)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>(\$0.01)</b>

Cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendix RH08.

**FUNDING YEAR 2017**

Funding Year 2017 began on July 1, 2017 and ended on June 30, 2018. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:



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<b>Funding Year 2017</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$367.59
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$7.23)
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$334.07)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	(\$0.20)
Reserve for Pending Applications	(\$2.81)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.22)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$13.17)
Administrative Expenses	(\$10.37)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>(\$0.48)</b>

Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix RH09 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in RH10, respectively.

**FUNDING YEAR 2018**

Funding Year 2018 began on July 1, 2018 and ended on June 30, 2019. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>Funding Year 2018</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$581.28
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$260.66)
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$298.34)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	(\$0.21)
Reserve for Pending Applications	(\$1.63)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$5.96)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$2.05)
Administrative Expenses	(\$12.09)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.34</b>

Cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices RH11.

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**FUNDING YEAR 2019**

Funding Year 2019 began on July 1, 2019 and ended on June 30, 2020. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>Funding Year 2019</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$594.07
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$156.70)
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$413.71)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	(\$0.94)
Reserve for Pending Applications	(\$0.84)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$1.71)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$4.62)
Administrative Expenses	(\$16.34)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>(\$0.79)</b>

Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix RH12. Authorized funding by applicants during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices RH13 and RH14, respectively.

**FUNDING YEAR 2020**

Funding Year 2020 began on July 1, 2020 and ended on June 30, 2021. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>Funding Year 2020</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$604.76
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$160.75)
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$408.55)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	(\$1.40)
Reserve for Pending Applications	(\$4.36)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$3.85)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$6.81)
Administrative Expenses	(\$19.80)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>(\$0.76)</b>

Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix RH15. Authorized funding by applicants during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices RH16 and RH17, respectively.

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**FUNDING YEAR 2021**

Funding Year 2021 began on July 1, 2021 and ended on June 30, 2022. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>Funding Year 2021</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$306.02
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	\$169.91
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$428.79)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	(\$14.21)
Reserve for Pending Applications	(\$1.16)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$1.01)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$2.67)
Administrative Expenses	(\$26.48)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$1.61</b>

Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix RH18. Authorized funding by applicants during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices RH19 and RH20, respectively.

**FUNDING YEAR 2022**

Funding Year 2022 began on July 1, 2022 and ended on June 30, 2023. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>Funding Year 2022</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$367.35
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	\$175.70
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$456.10)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	(\$56.57)
Reserve for Pending Applications	(\$0.07)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.39)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$2.48)
Administrative Expenses	(\$27.20)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.24</b>

Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix RH21. Authorized funding by applicants during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices RH22 and RH23, respectively.

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**FUNDING YEAR 2023**

Funding Year 2023 began on July 1, 2023 and ended on June 30, 2024. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>Funding Year 2023</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$504.20
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	\$187.39
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$457.47)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	(\$144.83)
Reserve for Pending Applications	(\$0.06)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$2.41)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$3.41)
Administrative Expenses	(\$32.83)
Reserve for Carry Forward	(\$50.00)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.58</b>

Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix RH24. Authorized funding by applicants during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices RH25 and RH26, respectively.

**FUNDING YEAR 2024**

Funding Year 2024 began on July 1, 2024 and will end on June 30, 2025. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>Funding Year 2024</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$477.68
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	\$262.13
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$135.49)
Reserve for Outstanding Obligations	(\$428.40)
Reserve for Pending Applications	(\$93.30)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$31.72)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$1.19)
Administrative Expenses	(\$35.94)
Reserve for Carry Forward	\$0.00
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$13.77</b>

## Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size Projections

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Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix RH27. Authorized funding by applicants during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices RH28 and RH29, respectively.

### FUNDING YEAR 2025

On March 7, 2025, the Commission announced a funding cap for Funding Year 2025 of \$723.89 million for the Rural Health Care Program.<sup>60</sup> This reflects a 2.4 percent inflation-adjusted increase in the \$706.93 million cap from Funding Year 2024. The filing window for Funding Year 2025 will close on June 2, 2025.

For Funding Year 2025, USAC will collect an amount equal to one quarter of the Rural Health Care funding cap of \$723.89 million and will carry forward available funds to meet demand and/or offset collections, as directed by the Commission, after in-window demand is known following the window close. This collection is inclusive of administrative costs.

Cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendix RH30.

### RURAL HEALTH CARE SUPPORT MECHANISM SUMMARY

The 3Q2025 Rural Health Care Support Mechanism collection requirement of \$180.97 million is adjusted as follows: decreased by a prior period adjustment of \$1.94 million<sup>61</sup> resulting in a total projected 3Q2025 funding requirement for the Rural Health Care Support Mechanism of \$179.03 million.

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<sup>60</sup> See *Wireline Competition Bureau Announces E-Rate and RHC Programs' Inflation-Based Caps for Funding Year 2021*, CC Docket No. 02-6, WC Docket No. 02-60, Public Notice, DA 21-332 (2021).

<sup>61</sup> Prior period adjustments reconcile projections to actual results and include adjustments for billings, interest income, and bad debt.

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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## **CONNECTED CARE PILOT PROGRAM**

On April 2, 2020, the FCC issued Order FCC 20-44, establishing the Connected Care Pilot Program within the USF, making \$100 million available over three years to help defray health care providers' qualifying costs of providing connected care services, which focused primarily on low-income or veteran patients.<sup>62</sup> The Order authorized collections of \$100 million over three years (12 quarters) at \$8.33 million per quarter beginning in 4Q2020.<sup>63</sup> The Order states that the purpose of the Pilot Program is to examine how the Fund can help support the trend towards connected care services, particularly for low income consumers and veterans.<sup>64</sup> The Order indicates that \$100 million funding for the Pilot Program will be separate from the budgets of the other existing universal service programs and directs USAC to separately collect funds for the Pilot Program.<sup>65</sup>

## **CONNECTED CARE PILOT PROGRAM SUMMARY**

USAC collected \$100 million to fund the Connected Care Pilot Program. No additional collections are required.

## **SCHOOLS AND LIBRARIES SUPPORT MECHANISM**

Following is a summary of Schools and Libraries Support Mechanism net commitments<sup>66</sup> and payments<sup>67</sup> by Funding Year as of March 31, 2025.

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<sup>62</sup> See *Promoting Telehealth for Low-Income Consumers, COVID-19 Telehealth Program*, WC Docket Nos. 18-213 and 20-89, Report and Order, FCC 20-44, para. 37 (2020).

<sup>63</sup> *Id.*, para. 42.

<sup>64</sup> *Id.*, para. 5.

<sup>65</sup> *Id.*, paras. 38, 42.

<sup>66</sup> Net Commitments are the amount of total funding commitments (including appeals, less funding commitment adjustments (COMADs) and other recaptures) reduced by the remaining dollar amount of commitments that had not been fully disbursed by their invoicing deadline.

<sup>67</sup> Net authorized for payment is the amount of total approved invoices less any returned funds. Authorized payments may be greater than net commitments due to recoveries in the process of collection.

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**FUNDING YEAR 1998**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 1998</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$678.85	40.04%	\$507.75	36.29%	74.80%
Internet Access	\$134.10	7.91%	\$94.82	6.78%	70.71%
Internal Connections	\$882.49	52.05%	\$796.40	56.93%	90.24%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$1,695.44	100.00%	\$1,398.97	100.00%	82.51%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$296.47)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$1,398.97				

**FUNDING YEAR 1999**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 1999</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$634.27	29.54%	\$452.12	27.40%	71.28%
Internet Access	\$148.65	6.92%	\$95.37	5.78%	64.16%
Internal Connections	\$1,364.53	63.54%	\$1,102.44	66.82%	80.79%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,147.45	100.00%	\$1,649.93	100.00%	76.83%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$497.52)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$1,649.93				

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**FUNDING YEAR 2000**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2000</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$717.78	34.55%	\$480.46	29.17%	66.94%
Internet Access	\$218.65	10.53%	\$131.86	8.01%	60.31%
Internal Connections	\$1,140.97	54.92%	\$1,034.62	62.82%	90.68%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$2,077.40</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>\$1,646.94</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>79.28%</b>
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$430.46)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	<b>\$1,646.94</b>				

**FUNDING YEAR 2001**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2001</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$766.34	35.32%	\$540.87	32.26%	70.58%
Internet Access	\$224.65	10.35%	\$146.93	8.76%	65.40%
Internal Connections	\$1,178.96	54.33%	\$988.86	58.98%	83.88%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$2,169.95</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>\$1,676.66</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>77.27%</b>
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$493.29)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	<b>\$1,676.66</b>				



**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**FUNDING YEAR 2002**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2002</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$848.89	40.23%	\$610.19	38.28%	71.88%
Internet Access	\$250.99	11.89%	\$169.40	10.63%	67.49%
Internal Connections	\$1,010.38	47.88%	\$814.60	51.10%	80.62%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$2,110.26</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>\$1,594.19</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>75.54%</b>
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$516.07)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	<b>\$1,594.19</b>				

**FUNDING YEAR 2003**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2003</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$898.73	35.68%	\$657.50	33.94%	73.16%
Internet Access	\$271.87	10.79%	\$203.32	10.49%	74.79%
Internal Connections	\$1,347.99	53.52%	\$1,076.69	55.57%	79.87%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$2,518.59</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>\$1,937.51</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>76.93%</b>
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$581.08)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	<b>\$1,937.51</b>				

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**FUNDING YEAR 2004**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2004</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$933.66	46.00%	\$689.93	44.94%	73.90%
Internet Access	\$242.31	11.94%	\$193.34	12.59%	79.79%
Internal Connections	\$853.51	42.06%	\$651.97	42.47%	76.39%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,029.48	100.00%	\$1,535.24	100.00%	75.65%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$494.24)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$1,535.24				

**FUNDING YEAR 2005**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2005</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$983.88	48.98%	\$778.02	47.93%	79.08%
Internet Access	\$259.38	12.91%	\$214.35	13.20%	82.64%
Internal Connections	\$645.29	32.13%	\$539.31	33.22%	83.58%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$120.02	5.98%	\$91.66	5.65%	76.37%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,008.57	100.00%	\$1,623.34	100.00%	80.82%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$385.23)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$1,623.34				

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**FUNDING YEAR 2006**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2006</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$1,064.93	54.60%	\$849.64	54.23%	79.78%
Internet Access	\$290.31	14.88%	\$236.49	15.09%	81.46%
Internal Connections	\$476.36	24.42%	\$394.61	25.19%	82.84%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$118.97	6.10%	\$86.02	5.49%	72.30%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$1,950.57	100.00%	\$1,566.76	100.00%	80.32%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$383.81)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$1,566.76				

**FUNDING YEAR 2007**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2007</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$1,163.90	49.36%	\$947.36	48.51%	81.40%
Internet Access	\$310.51	13.17%	\$258.89	13.26%	83.38%
Internal Connections	\$726.02	30.79%	\$627.74	32.14%	86.46%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$157.74	6.69%	\$118.91	6.09%	75.38%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,358.17	100.00%	\$1,952.90	100.00%	82.81%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$405.27)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$1,952.90				

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**FUNDING YEAR 2008**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2008</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$1,291.68	54.42%	\$1,047.22	54.36%	81.07%
Internet Access	\$333.54	14.05%	\$278.64	14.46%	83.54%
Internal Connections	\$623.21	26.26%	\$508.15	26.38%	81.54%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$124.95	5.26%	\$92.38	4.80%	73.93%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,373.38	100.00%	\$1,926.39	100.00%	81.17%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$446.99)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$1,926.39				

**FUNDING YEAR 2009**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2009</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$1,353.70	48.23%	\$1,111.42	47.63%	82.10%
Internet Access	\$350.26	12.48%	\$292.70	12.54%	83.57%
Internal Connections	\$910.66	32.44%	\$788.74	33.80%	86.61%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$192.36	6.85%	\$140.37	6.02%	72.97%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,806.98	100.00%	\$2,333.23	100.00%	83.12%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$473.75)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$2,333.23				

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**FUNDING YEAR 2010**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2010</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$1,429.16	47.66%	\$1,176.80	48.02%	82.34%
Internet Access	\$392.65	13.09%	\$330.23	13.48%	84.10%
Internal Connections	\$974.16	32.49%	\$795.48	32.46%	81.66%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$202.58	6.76%	\$147.96	6.04%	73.04%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,998.55	100.00%	\$2,450.47	100.00%	81.72%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$547.96)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$2,450.59				

**FUNDING YEAR 2011**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2011</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$1,467.20	55.09%	\$1,188.62	55.25%	81.01%
Internet Access	\$467.46	17.55%	\$387.77	18.03%	82.95%
Internal Connections	\$602.82	22.63%	\$498.70	23.18%	82.73%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$126.02	4.73%	\$76.19	3.54%	60.46%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,663.50	100.00%	\$2,151.28	100.00%	80.77%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$512.13)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$2,151.37				

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**FUNDING YEAR 2012**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2012</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$1,516.26	51.11%	\$1,220.97	51.43%	80.53%
Internet Access	\$569.98	19.21%	\$461.56	19.44%	80.98%
Internal Connections	\$747.87	25.21%	\$612.14	25.78%	81.85%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$132.30	4.46%	\$79.35	3.34%	59.98%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,966.41	100.00%	\$2,374.02	100.00%	80.03%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$592.38)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$2,374.03				

**FUNDING YEAR 2013**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2013</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$1,565.22	71.06%	\$1,240.10	70.74%	79.23%
Internet Access	\$637.57	28.94%	\$513.05	29.26%	80.47%
Internal Connections	\$0.00	0.00%	\$0.01	0.00%	0.00%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$0.00	0.00%	\$0.00	0.00%	0.00%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,202.79	100.00%	\$1,753.16	100.00%	79.59%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$449.63)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$1,753.16				

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**FUNDING YEAR 2014**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2014</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$1,631.04	69.48%	\$1,301.82	69.52%	79.82%
Internet Access	\$716.52	30.52%	\$570.87	30.48%	79.67%
Internal Connections	\$0.00	0.00%	\$0.01	0.00%	0.00%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$0.00	0.00%	\$0.00	0.00%	0.00%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,347.56	100.00%	\$1,872.70	100.00%	79.77%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$474.86)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$1,872.70				

**FUNDING YEAR 2015**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2015</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Telecommunications	\$817.65	25.34%	\$701.53	25.11%	85.80%
Internet Access	\$725.52	22.48%	\$605.23	21.66%	83.42%
Internal Connections	\$1,156.97	35.85%	\$1,098.00	39.30%	94.90%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$22.71	0.70%	\$17.30	0.62%	76.18%
MIBS	\$23.14	0.72%	\$13.13	0.47%	56.74%
Voice	\$480.98	14.91%	\$358.61	12.84%	74.56%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$3,226.97	100.00%	\$2,793.80	100.00%	86.58%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$433.12)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$2,793.85				

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

**FUNDING YEAR 2016**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2016</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Internet Access	\$1,653.58	59.73%	\$1,377.29	58.62%	83.29%
Internal Connections	\$793.87	28.68%	\$730.17	31.08%	91.98%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$23.30	0.84%	\$15.42	0.66%	66.18%
MIBS	\$23.11	0.83%	\$20.49	0.87%	88.66%
Voice	\$274.43	9.91%	\$206.04	8.77%	75.08%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,768.29	100.00%	\$2,349.41	100.00%	84.87%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$418.47)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$2,349.82				

Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix

SL01. Authorized funding by applicant during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices SL02 and SL03, respectively.

**FUNDING YEAR 2017**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2017</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Internet Access	\$1,652.09	69.76%	\$1,391.80	69.44%	84.24%
Internal Connections	\$542.97	22.93%	\$489.08	24.40%	90.07%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$22.68	0.96%	\$11.26	0.56%	49.65%
MIBS	\$25.27	1.07%	\$20.12	1.00%	79.62%
Voice	\$125.24	5.29%	\$92.02	4.59%	73.47%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,368.25	100.00%	\$2,004.28	100.00%	84.63%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$363.94)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$2,004.31				



**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix SL04. Authorized funding by applicant during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices SL05 and SL06, respectively.

**FUNDING YEAR 2018**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2018</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Internet Access	\$1,742.31	75.99%	\$1,513.26	75.69%	86.85%
Internal Connections	\$486.29	21.21%	\$438.37	21.93%	90.15%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$21.70	0.95%	\$12.97	0.65%	59.77%
MIBS	\$20.09	0.88%	\$18.92	0.95%	94.18%
Voice	\$22.30	0.97%	\$15.66	0.78%	70.22%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,292.69	100.00%	\$1,999.18	100.00%	87.20%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$292.49)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$2,000.20				

Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix SL07. Authorized funding by applicant during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices SL08 and SL09, respectively.

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

**FUNDING YEAR 2019**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2019</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Internet Access	\$1,587.39	67.15%	\$1,348.85	66.57%	84.97%
Internal Connections	\$731.13	30.93%	\$645.85	31.88%	88.34%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$24.72	1.05%	\$12.15	0.60%	49.15%
MIBS	\$20.86	0.88%	\$19.22	0.95%	92.14%
Voice	\$0.00	0.00%	\$0.00	0.00%	0.00%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$2,364.10</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>\$2,026.07</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>85.70%</b>
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$322.21)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	<b>\$2,041.89</b>				

Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix SL10. Authorized funding by applicant during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices SL11 and SL12, respectively.

**FUNDING YEAR 2020**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2020</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Internet Access	\$1,577.00	62.94%	\$1,304.46	64.05%	82.72%
Internal Connections	\$871.25	34.78%	\$694.96	34.12%	79.77%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$28.66	1.14%	\$12.44	0.61%	43.41%
MIBS	\$28.47	1.14%	\$24.89	1.22%	87.43%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$2,505.38</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>\$2,036.75</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>81.30%</b>
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$374.05)				

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$2,131.33				
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Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix

SL13. Authorized funding by applicant during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices SL14 and SL15, respectively.

**FUNDING YEAR 2021**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2021</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Internet Access	\$1,550.89	59.98%	\$1,291.94	57.85%	83.30%
Internal Connections	\$978.77	37.85%	\$892.75	39.97%	91.21%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$21.35	0.83%	\$15.99	0.72%	74.89%
MIBS	\$34.87	1.35%	\$32.73	1.47%	93.86%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,585.88	100.00%	\$2,233.41	100.00%	86.37%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$291.14)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$2,294.74				

Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix

SL16. Authorized funding by applicant during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices SL17 and SL18, respectively.

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**FUNDING YEAR 2022**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2022</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Internet Access	\$1,555.31	57.45%	\$1,302.44	56.73%	83.74%
Internal Connections	\$1,090.53	40.28%	\$941.83	41.02%	86.36%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$22.93	0.85%	\$15.95	0.69%	69.56%
MIBS	\$38.65	1.43%	\$35.75	1.56%	92.50%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,707.42	100.00%	\$2,295.97	100.00%	84.80%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$279.95)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$2,427.47				

Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix SL19. Authorized funding by applicant during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices SL20 and SL21, respectively.

**FUNDING YEAR 2023**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2023</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Internet Access	\$1,528.51	58.55%	\$1,175.66	57.94%	76.92%
Internal Connections	\$1,019.17	39.04%	\$805.42	39.70%	79.03%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$23.52	0.90%	\$14.53	0.72%	61.78%
MIBS	\$39.41	1.51%	\$33.38	1.65%	84.70%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,610.61	100.00%	\$2,028.99	100.00%	77.72%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$61.38)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$2,549.23				

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix SL22. Authorized funding by applicant during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices SL23 and SL24, respectively.

**FUNDING YEAR 2024**

<b>FUNDING YEAR 2024</b>					
	<b>Net Commitments</b>		<b>Net Authorized for Payment</b>		<b>Auth/Com</b>
	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Commitments</b>	<b>Millions of Dollars</b>	<b>% of Total Authorized for Payment</b>	<b>% of Committed Authorized for Payment</b>
Internet Access	\$1,615.34	61.15%	\$526.72	51.75%	32.61%
Internal Connections	\$955.06	36.15%	\$467.75	45.96%	48.98%
Internal Connections-Maint	\$26.89	1.02%	\$2.76	0.27%	10.26%
MIBS	\$44.31	1.68%	\$20.51	2.02%	46.29%
<b>TOTAL</b>	\$2,641.60	100.00%	\$1,017.74	100.00%	38.53%
Deobligations due to Expired FRNs	(\$21.14)				
<b>Net Commitments</b>	\$2,620.46				

Funding commitments made to applicants during 1Q2025 are included in Appendix SL25. Authorized funding by applicant during 1Q2025 and cumulative payments to service providers through 1Q2025 are listed in Appendices SL26 and SL27, respectively.

**FCC DECISIONS AND UNUSED FUNDS**

In the *Schools and Libraries Third Report and Order*, the Commission amended its rules to allow unused funds from prior Funding Years to be carried forward on an annual basis in the second quarter of each calendar year for use in the next full Funding Year.<sup>68</sup> The Commission required USAC to file quarterly estimates of unused funds from prior Funding

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<sup>68</sup> Schools and Libraries Universal Service Support Mechanism, CC Docket No. 02-6, Third Report and Order and Second Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, 18 FCC Rcd 26912, paras. 52-57 (2003) (*Schools and Libraries Third Report and Order*).

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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Years in submitting its projection of Schools and Libraries Support Mechanism demand for the upcoming quarter.

The following is a summary of estimated unused funds as of March 31, 2025 for each funding year, including adjustments made by the Commission and projections of unused funds as required by Commission rules.

**Funding Year 1998**

Funding Year 1998 began on July 1, 1998 and ended on June 30, 1999. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 1998</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$1,925.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,398.97)
Administrative Expenses (21 months)	(\$41.79)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$6.70)
Amount Applied to Adjust 2000, 2001, and 2002 Collections	(\$477.16)
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.01)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$0.38)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>(\$0.01)</b>

**Funding Year 1999**

Funding Year 1999 began on July 1, 1999 and ended on June 30, 2000. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 1999</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,250.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,649.93)
Administrative Expenses	(\$32.32)
Amount Applied to Adjust Third Quarter 2002 Collections	(\$256.16)
Amount Applied to Adjust Fourth Quarter 2002 Collections	(\$212.93)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$93.99)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$0.00

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.02)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$4.65)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>(\$0.00)</b>

**Funding Year 2000**

Funding Year 2000 began on July 1, 2000 and ended on June 30, 2001. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2000</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,250.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,646.94)
Administrative Expenses	(\$32.24)
Amount Applied to Adjust Fourth Quarter 2002 Collections	(\$136.85)
Amount Applied to Adjust First Quarter 2003 Collections	(\$246.18)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$182.64)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.01)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$4.64)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.50</b>

**Funding Year 2001**

Funding Year 2001 began on July 1, 2001 and ended on June 30, 2002. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2001</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,250.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,676.66)
Administrative Expenses	(\$30.56)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$456.70)
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	(\$20.33)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$8.76)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$24.30)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$32.69</b>

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**Funding Year 2002**

Funding Year 2002 began on July 1, 2002 and ended on June 30, 2003. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2002</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,250.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,594.19)
Administrative Expenses	(\$38.53)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$594.66)
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	(\$0.93)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.01)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$21.68)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>

**Funding Year 2003**

Funding Year 2003 began on July 1, 2003 and ended on June 30, 2004. Balances as of March 31, 2025, are as follows:

<b>FY 2003</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,250.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,937.51)
Administrative Expenses	(\$44.19)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$638.23)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$420.00
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	(\$32.83)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.01)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$17.23)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>



**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**Funding Year 2004**

Funding Year 2004 began on July 1, 2004 and ended on June 30, 2005. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2004</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,250.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,535.24)
Administrative Expenses	(\$55.75)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$723.72)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$150.00
Amount Applied to Adjust Collections	(\$550.00)
Adjustment for Reduction in Collections	\$550.00
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.01)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$85.28)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>

**Funding Year 2005**

Funding Year 2005 began on July 1, 2005 and ended on June 30, 2006. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2005</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,250.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,623.34)
Administrative Expenses	(\$64.99)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$534.24)
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	(\$0.16)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.02)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$27.38)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>(\$0.13)</b>

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**Funding Year 2006**

Funding Year 2006 began on July 1, 2006 and ended on June 30, 2007. Balances as of March 31, 2025, are as follows:

<b>FY 2006</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,250.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,566.76)
Administrative Expenses	(\$80.74)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$585.93)
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.01)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$15.95)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.61</b>

**Funding Year 2007**

Funding Year 2007 began on July 1, 2007 and ended on June 30, 2008. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2007</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,250.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,952.90)
Administrative Expenses	(\$81.24)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$850.00)
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	\$0.00
Amount Received from Rollover	\$650.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	(\$0.94)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.03)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$14.87)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.02</b>

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**Funding Year 2008**

Funding Year 2008 began on July 1, 2008 and ended on June 30, 2009. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2008</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,250.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,926.39)
Administrative Expenses	(\$125.59)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$778.15)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$600.00
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$7.14)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$13.40)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>(\$0.67)</b>

**Funding Year 2009**

Funding Year 2009 began on July 1, 2009 and ended on June 30, 2010. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2009</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,250.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$2,333.23)
Administrative Expenses	(\$81.27)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$725.42)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$900.00
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	\$0.00
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	(\$0.02)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.12)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$9.94)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**Funding Year 2010**

Funding Year 2010 began on July 1, 2010 and ended on June 30, 2011. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2010</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,270.25
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$2,450.47)
Administrative Expenses	(\$75.33)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$740.13)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$1,150.00
Amount Applied to Adjust Collections FY2004	(\$140.00)
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	(\$0.12)
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.02)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$13.50)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.68</b>

**Funding Year 2011**

Funding Year 2011 began on July 1, 2011 and ended on June 30, 2012. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2011</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,290.68
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$2,151.28)
Administrative Expenses	(\$69.17)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$651.27)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$850.00
Amount Applied to Adjust Collections FY2004	(\$250.00)
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	(\$0.09)
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	\$0.00
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$18.87)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>(\$0.00)</b>

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**Funding Year 2012**

Funding Year 2012 began on July 1, 2012 and ended on June 30, 2013. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2012</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,338.80
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$2,374.02)
Administrative Expenses	(\$67.31)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$896.12)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$1,050.00
Amount Applied to Adjust Collections FY2004	(\$40.00)
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	(\$0.01)
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	\$0.00
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$11.38)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>(\$0.04)</b>

**Funding Year 2013**

Funding Year 2013 began on July 1, 2013 and ended on June 30, 2014. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2013</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,380.30
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,753.16)
Administrative Expenses	(\$62.90)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$880.40)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$450.00
Amount Applied to Adjust Collections FY2004	(\$120.00)
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	\$0.00
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	\$0.00
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$13.48)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$0.36</b>

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**Funding Year 2014**

Funding Year 2014 began on July 1, 2014 and ended on June 30, 2015. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2014</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,413.82
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,872.70)
Administrative Expenses	(\$74.94)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$650.27)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$200.00
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	\$0.00
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	(\$0.02)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.60)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$15.47)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>(\$0.18)</b>

**Funding Year 2015**

Funding Year 2015 began on July 1, 2015 and ended on June 30, 2016. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2015</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,250.00
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$2,793.80)
Administrative Expenses	(\$103.04)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$912.59)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$1,575.05
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	(\$0.05)
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	(\$0.01)
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.73)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$10.62)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$4.21</b>

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**Funding Year 2016**

Funding Year 2016 began on July 1, 2016 and ended on June 30, 2017. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2016</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$1,842.25
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$2,349.41)
Administrative Expenses	(\$120.35)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$1,252.99)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$1,900.00
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	(\$0.41)
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.42)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$18.96)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>(\$0.29)</b>

**Funding Year 2017**

Funding Year 2017 began on July 1, 2017 and ended on June 30, 2018. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2017</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,064.22
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$2,004.28)
Administrative Expenses	(\$110.67)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$1,124.19)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$1,200.24
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	(\$0.03)
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	(\$0.01)
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$1.15)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$14.40)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$9.73</b>

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**Funding Year 2018**

Funding Year 2018 began on July 1, 2018 and ended on June 30, 2019. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2018</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$1,629.45
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,999.18)
Administrative Expenses	(\$97.28)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$698.04)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$1,200.00
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	(\$1.02)
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	(\$0.08)
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	\$0.00
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$29.21)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$4.64</b>

**Funding Year 2019**

Funding Year 2019 began on July 1, 2019 and ended on June 30, 2020. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2019</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$1,699.18
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$2,026.07)
Administrative Expenses	(\$74.11)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$521.38)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$1,000.00
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	(\$15.82)
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	(\$0.03)
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.03)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$50.32)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$11.42</b>



**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**Funding Year 2020**

Funding Year 2020 began on July 1, 2020 and ended on June 30, 2021. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2020</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,313.05
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$2,036.75)
Administrative Expenses	(\$69.83)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$562.09)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$500.00
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	(\$94.58)
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	\$0.00
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$1.28)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$25.29)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$23.23</b>

**Funding Year 2021**

Funding Year 2021 began on July 1, 2021 and ended on June 30, 2022. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2021</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,373.25
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$2,233.41)
Administrative Expenses	(\$66.61)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$240.60)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$500.00
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	(\$61.33)
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	(\$2.70)
Reserve for Cybersecurity Pilot	(\$200.00)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$1.07)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$6.63)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$60.90</b>

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**Funding Year 2022**

Funding Year 2022 began on July 1, 2022 and ended on June 30, 2023. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2022</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,458.09
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$2,295.97)
Administrative Expenses	(\$73.93)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	(\$234.85)
Amount Received from Rollover	\$500.00
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	(\$131.50)
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	(\$0.01)
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	(\$3.93)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$0.26)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$13.44)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$204.20</b>

**Funding Year 2023**

Funding Year 2023 began on July 1, 2023 and ended on June 30, 2024. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2023</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	2,546.79
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(2,028.99)
Administrative Expenses	(86.91)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	\$0.00
Amount Received from Rollover	250.00
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	(520.24)
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	(12.40)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(18.80)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(7.97)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$121.48</b>

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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**Funding Year 2024**

Funding Year 2024 began on July 1, 2024 and ends on June 30, 2025. Balances as of March 31, 2025 are as follows:

<b>FY 2024</b>	<b>Amounts in Millions</b>
Amount Authorized and Actually Collected	\$2,614.11
Amount Authorized for Disbursement	(\$1,017.74)
Administrative Expenses	(\$83.47)
Amount Carried Forward / Backward	\$0.00
Amount Received from Rollover	\$490.00
Potential Additional Disbursements on Committed FRNs	(\$1,602.72)
Reserved for Invoices Awaiting Approval Expired FRNs	\$0.00
Remaining Uncommitted Requests	(\$229.02)
Reserve for USAC Appeals	(\$5.16)
Reserve for FCC Appeals	(\$9.95)
<b>Estimated Remaining Balance</b>	<b>\$156.05</b>

**SCHOOLS AND LIBRARIES SUPPORT MECHANISM SUMMARY**

On March 7, 2025, the FCC announced the funding cap for Funding Year 2025 of \$5,058.64 million.<sup>69</sup> This reflects a 2.4 percent inflation-adjusted increase to the \$4,940.07 million cap from Funding Year 2024.<sup>70</sup> The filing window for Funding Year 2025 closed on March 26, 2025. Based on applications received, USAC estimates demand for Funding Year 2025 will be \$3,014.72 million (net of projected post window close adjustments).

FCC approved a carry-forward to Funding Year 2025 of \$500 million from prior funding years as follows, 2000: \$0.50; 2001: \$32.69 million; 2006: \$0.61 million; 2007: \$0.02 million; 2010: \$0.68 million; 2013: \$0.36 million; 2015: \$4.21 million; 2017: \$9.73 million; 2018: \$4.64 million; 2019: \$11.42 million; 2020: \$23.23 million; 2021: \$60.90 million; 2022: \$204.20 million; 2023: \$121.48 million; and 2024: \$25.33 million; (net of funds carried back

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<sup>69</sup> See *Wireline Competition Bureau Announces E-Rate and RHC Programs' Inflation-Based Caps for Funding Year 2021*, CC Docket No. 02-6, WC Docket No. 02-60, Public Notice, DA 21-332 (2021).

<sup>70</sup> *Id.*

**Universal Service Administrative Company 3Q2025 Fund Size  
Projections**

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to funding years with a negative carry forward balance). Based on an estimated demand of \$3,014.72 million and funds carried forward of \$500 million, the 3Q2025 collection requirement for the Funding Year 2025 is \$628.68 million.

The net fund requirement of \$628.68 million is adjusted as follows: decreased by the prior period adjustments of 10.89 million<sup>71</sup> and increased by \$21.39 million for administrative expenses; resulting in a total projected 3Q2025 funding requirement for the Schools and Libraries Support Mechanism of \$639.18 million.

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***AUTHORIZATION TO FILE WITH THE COMMISSION***

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At their April 28, 2025 meeting, USAC's High Cost & Low Income, Schools and Libraries, and Rural Health Care Committees adopted resolutions authorizing USAC staff to file the 3Q2025 projected support mechanism funding requirements for those programs with the Commission. At its April 29, 2025 meeting, the USAC Board of Directors adopted a resolution authorizing USAC staff to file the 3Q2025 projected support mechanism funding requirements and include the projected 3Q2025 common administrative expenses in this report to the Commission.

Respectfully submitted,

UNIVERSAL SERVICE  
ADMINISTRATIVE COMPANY  
Michelle Garber, Vice President of Finance, and  
Chief Financial Officer

May 2, 2025

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<sup>71</sup> Prior period adjustments reconcile projections to actual results and include adjustments for billings, interest income, and bad debt.